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«Южно-Уральский государственный технический колледж»

## **РАБОЧАЯ ТЕТРАДЬ**

### **ПО ДИСЦИПЛИНЕ «ИНОСТРАННЫЙ ЯЗЫК В ПРОФЕССИОНАЛЬНОЙ ДЕЯТЕЛЬНОСТИ»**

для специальности 08.02.04 Водоснабжение и водоотведение  
(Учебный план 2023)

Челябинск 2023

## **1. Глагол “to be”**

### **Упражнение 1.1. Вставьте глагол to be в требуемой форме Present Simple.**

1. I ... a student.
2. My father ... not a shop-assistant, he ... a scientist.
3. ... your aunt a nurse? - Yes, she ... .
4. ... they at home? - No, they ... not. They ... at school.
5. ... you an engineer? - Yes, I...
6. ... your friend a photographer? No, she ... not a photographer, she ... a student.
7. ... your brothers at school? - Yes, they ... .
8. ... this her watch? - Yes, it ... .
9. Max ... an office-worker.
10. We ... late, sorry!

### **Упражнение 1.2.**

#### **Вставьте глагол to be в требуемой форме Present Simple**

1. They \_\_\_\_\_ planning to buy a new car.
2. The bus \_\_\_\_\_ to leave the station at six.
3. Mike \_\_\_\_\_ an engineer.
4. We \_\_\_\_\_ meeting the delegation (делегацию) at three today.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ going to Argentina next week.
6. The plane \_\_\_\_\_ to take off at seven.
7. They \_\_\_\_\_ trying to open the door.
8. Mike and Dick \_\_\_\_\_ friends.
9. She \_\_\_\_\_ beautiful.

### **Упражнение 1.3. Вставьте глагол to be в форме Present Simple.**

1. She ... a student. She ... a good student.
2. Where ... you from? – I ... from Moscow.
3. My mother ... not a teacher.
4. ... your brother at school? – Yes, he ... .
5. My friend ... an engineer. He ... at work.
6. Nick ... not a college student. He ... a school boy. He ... at school now.
7. Helen ... a painter. She has some fine pictures. They ... on the wall.
8. ... this your book? – This book ... not mine. My book ... in my bag.
9. These ... his newspapers.
10. My uncle ... an office worker.
11. ... your parents at home? – No, they ... not.
12. Michael has a brother. His brother ... 30. He ... a worker. He ... at home.

### **Упражнение 1.4**

#### **Вставьте глагол to be в Present Simple.**

1. Where ... you? — I ... in the kitchen.
2. Where ... Fred? — He ... in the garage.
3. Where ... Lisa and John? — They .. at college.
4. ... you busy? — No, I ... not. Mike ... busy. He ... the busiest person I’ve ever met.
5. It ... ten o’clock. She ... late again.
6. How ... you? — I ... not very well today. — I ... sorry to hear that.
7. We ... interested in classical music.
8. Vera ... afraid of snakes.

9. My grandmother ... not nervous and she ... rarely upset. She ... the kindest person I've ever seen. My grandmother ... really wonderful.
10. I ... sorry. They ... not at the office at the moment.
11. Where ... the keys? — In your jacket.
12. What ... the time, please? — Two o'clock.
13. It ... the biggest meal I've ever had.
14. Which sport do you think ... the most dangerous?
15. Chess and aerobics ... not as exciting as skydiving and figure skating.
16. Debt ... the worst kind of poverty.
17. The game ... not worth the candle.
18. Do you have any idea where he ... ?
19. Used cars ... cheaper but less reliable than new cars.
20. What ... the weather forecast for tomorrow?
21. Art ... long, life ... short.
22. You ... the best friend I've ever had.
23. I don't remember what his telephone number ... .
24. Two heads ... better than one.
25. You ... right. That ... a lot of money! Coffee ... really very expensive this week.

## **2. МЕСТОИМЕНИЯ**

**Упражнение 2.1. Заполните пропуски, используя притяжательные местоимения (my, your, his, her, our, their).**

- 1 . I left \_\_\_\_\_ car in the garage.
- 2 . Mary hung \_\_\_\_\_ coat on the peg.
- 3 . Jack had \_\_\_\_\_ hair cut.
- 4 . Neil and David ate \_\_\_\_\_ supper.
- 5 . I hope you enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ holiday.
- 6 . We'll invite you round to \_\_\_\_\_ house sometime.
- 7 . You must make up \_\_\_\_\_ own mind.
- 8 . The children had to cook \_\_\_\_\_ own supper.
- 9 . Bill borrowed Jenny's car because \_\_\_\_\_ own car was being repaired.
- 10 . I'll bring \_\_\_\_\_ own sheets and towels.
- 11 . Every dog had \_\_\_\_\_ own special basket to sleep in.
- 12 . You should do \_\_\_\_\_ own washing up.

**Упражнение 2.2. Замените личную форму местоимений на притяжательную.**

1. This laptop is (you) \_\_\_\_ .
2. The book is (I) \_\_\_\_.
3. The black car is (we) \_\_\_\_.
4. The watch is (she) \_\_\_\_.
5. We met Ivan and Clara yesterday. This house is (they) \_\_\_\_.
6. The bag is (he) \_\_\_\_.
7. The paintings are (she) \_\_\_\_.
8. There is a bird in our garden. The nest is (it) \_\_\_\_.
9. This dog is (we) \_\_\_\_.

**Упражнение 2.3. Перефразируйте предложения, используя абсолютную форму притяжательных местоимений.**

1. That pen belongs to those kids. That pen is \_\_\_\_.
2. This scooter belongs to my neighbor Vasya. This scooter is \_\_\_\_.
3. This hat belongs to my aunt Vera. This hat is \_\_\_\_.

4. This plant belongs to you. This plant is \_\_\_\_.
5. This apartment belongs to me and my family. This apartment is \_\_\_\_.
6. These flowers belong to my mother. These flowers are \_\_\_\_.
7. Those photos belong to my sister's friends. Those photos are \_\_\_\_.
8. These tickets belong to you and your wife. These tickets are \_\_\_\_.
9. That suitcase belongs to me. That suitcase is \_\_\_\_.
10. That desk belongs to my aunt and uncle. That desk is \_\_\_\_.

#### Упражнение 2.4.

**Выберите нужную форму возвратных местоимений.**

*myself, yourself, himself, herself, itself, ourselves, yourselves, themselves*

1. Ivan took this photo \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Nina did the homework \_\_\_\_\_.
3. We helped \_\_\_\_\_ to some cake at the party.
4. Vera, did you paint \_\_\_\_\_?
5. I wrote this novel \_\_\_\_\_.
6. He cut \_\_\_\_\_ with the knife by accident.
7. The tiger can defend \_\_\_\_\_.
8. My grandmother often talks to \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Alex and Maxim, if you want more coffee, help \_\_\_\_\_.
10. They assembled the desk \_\_\_\_\_.

#### Упражнение 2.4.

**Выберите нужную форму возвратных местоимений.**

1. I did not want to believe it and then I saw God \_\_\_\_\_.
2. The girl looked at \_\_\_\_\_ in the photo.
3. Ivan, you'll have to do the homework \_\_\_\_\_.
4. You don't need to help them. They will do it \_\_\_\_\_.
5. I introduced \_\_\_\_\_ to my new colleague.
6. Can you make your bed \_\_\_\_\_?
7. She cooked \_\_\_\_\_ a cake.
8. What happens when a parrot sees \_\_\_\_\_ in the mirror?
9. The father decided to repair the computer \_\_\_\_\_.
10. We can move the desk \_\_\_\_\_.

#### Упражнение 2.5

**Дополните предложения, используя возвратные местоимения myself / yourself и т.д.**

**Образец:**

1. I cut ... myself ... with a knife.
2. Be careful! That plate is very hot. Don't burn \_\_\_\_\_.
3. I'm not angry with you. I'm angry with \_\_\_\_\_.
4. They never think about other people. They only think about \_\_\_\_\_.
5. I got out of the bath and dried \_\_\_\_\_ with a towel.
6. When people are alone, they often talk to \_\_\_\_\_.
7. The police say that the woman shot \_\_\_\_\_ with a gun.
8. Don't pay for me. I want to pay for \_\_\_\_\_.
9. He fell off the ladder but he didn't hurt \_\_\_\_\_.
10. I'd like to know more about you. Tell me about \_\_\_\_\_ (one person).
11. Goodbye! Have a good holiday and look after \_\_\_\_\_ (two people).

**Упражнение 2.6. Выберите подходящее указательное местоимение.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ book is very expensive.  
a) This  
b) These
2. \_\_\_\_\_ dog is small.  
a) That  
b) Those
3. \_\_\_\_\_ pencils are blue.  
a) This  
b) These
4. \_\_\_\_\_ film is funny.  
a) That  
b) Those
5. \_\_\_\_\_ cars are very big.  
a) That  
b) Those
6. \_\_\_\_\_ morning is perfect for jogging.  
a) This  
b) These
7. \_\_\_\_\_ bicycle is not expensive.  
a) That  
b) Those
8. \_\_\_\_\_ chocolate is delicious.  
a) This  
b) These
9. \_\_\_\_\_ kids are cold.  
a) That  
b) Those
10. \_\_\_\_\_ food is not healthy.  
a) This  
b) These

**Упражнение 2.7. Выберите подходящее указательное местоимение.**

**this, that, these or those**

1. Look at \_\_\_\_\_ book here.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ are my parents, and \_\_\_\_\_ people over there are my friends.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ building over there is parents' house.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ is your mobile phone and \_\_\_\_\_ is my mobile phone on the desk over there.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ pictures here are much better than \_\_\_\_\_ ones on the wall.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ was a great day.
7. Are \_\_\_\_\_ your pens here?
8. \_\_\_\_\_ can over there is empty.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ chairs over there are for the meeting.
10. Ivan, take \_\_\_\_\_ file and put it on \_\_\_\_\_ desk over there.

**3. АРТИКЛИ**

**Упражнение 3.1. Вставьте артикль, где необходимо:**

1. This is ... clock. 2. This is ... Kiev. 3. ... Kiev is ... big city. 4. Mary is ... girl. 5. She is ... my sister. 6. This is ... room. 7. Is ... newspaper in ... bag? 8. She is in ... room. 9. Is ... teacher in ... classroom? 10. Is ... your room large? 11. Is ... pen in ... bag? 12. Are you ... students? 13. My friend has ... children. 14. ... sportsmen are always in good form. 15. ... children we saw in ...

street are schoolboys. 16. She lives in ... 1st street. **Упражнение 3.2. Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.**

1. This is ... book. It is my ... book. 2. Is this your ... pencil? — No, it isn't my ... pencil, it is my sister's ... pencil. 3. I have ... sister. My ... sister is ... engineer. My sister's ... husband is ... doctor. 4. I have no ... handbag. 5. Is this ... watch? — No, it isn't ... watch, it's ... pen. 6. This ... pen is good, and that ... pen is bad. 7. I can see ... pencil on your ... table, but I can see no ... paper. 8. Give me ... chair, please. 9. They have ... dog and two ... cats. 10. I have ... spoon in my ... plate, but I have no ... soup in it.

**Упражнение 3.3. Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.**

1. This is ... tree. ... tree is green. 2. I can see three ... boys. ... boys are playing. 3. I have ... bicycle. ... bicycle is black. My ... friend has no ... bicycle. 4. Our ... room is large. 5. We wrote ... dictation yesterday. ... dictation was long. 6. She has two ... daughters and one ... son. Her ... son is ... pupil. 7. My ... brother's ... friend has no ... dog. 8. This ... pencil is broken. Give me that ... pencil, please. 9. She has ... ball. ... ball is ... big. 10. I got ... letter from my ... friend yesterday. ... letter was interesting.

**Упражнение 3.4. Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.**

1. This is ... pen. ... pen is red. 2. These are pencils. ... pencils are black. 3. This is ... soup. ... soup is tasty. 4. In the morning I eat ... sandwich and drink ... tea. 5. She gave me ... coffee and ... cake. ... coffee was hot. ... cake was tasty. 6. Do you like ... ice-cream? 7. I see ... book in your ... hand. Is ... book interesting? 8. She bought ... meat, ... butter and ... potatoes yesterday. She also bought ... cake. ... cake was very ... tasty. We ate ... cake with ... tea. 9. This is my ... table. On ... table I have ... book, two ... pencils, ... pen and ... paper. 10. This is ... bag. ... bag is brown. It is my sister's ... bag. And this is my ... bag. It is ... yellow.

**Упражнение 3.5. Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.**

1. I have two ... sisters. My ... sisters are ... students. 2. We are at ... home. 3. My ... brother is not at ... home, he is at ... school. 4. My ... mother is at ... work. She is ... doctor. 5. I am not ... doctor. 6. I have no'... sister. 7. He is not ... pilot. 8. I have thirty-two ... teeth. 9. He has ... child. 10. She has two ... children. Her children are at ... school. 11. Is your father at ... home? — No, he is at ... work. 12. Where is your ... brother? — He is at ... home.

**Упражнение 3.6. Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.**

1. We have ... large ... family. 2. My granny often tells us ... long ... interesting .. stories. 3. My ... father is ... engineer. He works at ... factory. ... factory is large. 4. My ... mother is ... doctor. She works at ... large ... hospital. She is at ... work now. 5. My ... aunt is ... teacher. She works at ... school. ... school is good. My ... aunt is not at ... school now. She is at ... home. She is drinking ... tea and eating ... jam. ... jam is sweet. I am at ... home, too. I am drinking ... tea and eating ... sandwich. ... sandwich is tasty. 6. My sister is at ... school. She is ... pupil. 7. My cousin has ... big ... black ... cat. My cousin's ... cat has two ... kittens. ... milk, too. cat likes ... milk. ... kittens like

**Упражнение 3.7. Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.**

1. I am ... engineer. 2. My ... son is ... pupil. 3. He is ... good ... pupil. 4. This is ... house. 5. This is my ... pencil. 6. You have some ... pencils, but I have no ... pencil. Give me ... pencil, please. 7. I like your ... beautiful ... flower. Give me ... flower, please. 8. My ... mother is at ... home. She is

reading ... interesting ... book. 9. My ... father is not at ... home. He is at ... work. He is ... doctor. He is ... good ... doctor. He works at ... hospital. ... hospital is large.

### Упражнение 3.8. Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.

1. What's ... weather like today? — ... weather is fine. 2. ... sun is yellow. 3. ... sky is grey today. 4. ... earth is ... planet. 5. We had ... English lesson yesterday. ... teacher asked me many ... questions. ... questions were difficult. 4. Where is your ... brother? — He is at ... home. He is in his ... room. He is sitting at ... table. He is doing his ... homework. ... homework is difficult. 5. Our ... cat is sitting on ... sofa. 6. It is very dark in ... room. Turn on ... light, please. 7. Nick went into ... bathroom, turned on ... water and washed his ... hands.

## 4. МНОЖЕСТВЕННОЕ ЧИСЛО СУЩЕСТВИТЕЛЬНЫХ

### Упражнение 4.1. Поставьте следующие предложения во множественное число.

1. This is a star. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. This is a boy. \_\_\_\_\_ 3. This is a baby. \_\_\_\_\_  
4. That is a plate. \_\_\_\_\_ 5. That is a flower. \_\_\_\_\_ 6. That is a bookshelf. \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Is this a sofa? \_\_\_\_\_ 8. Is this a bookcase? \_\_\_\_\_ 9. Is this a man? \_\_\_\_\_ 10. Is that a ball? \_\_\_\_\_ 11. Is that a train? \_\_\_\_\_  
12. Is that a plane? \_\_\_\_\_ 13. Is the window open? \_\_\_\_\_ 14. Is the door closed? \_\_\_\_\_ 15. Is the boy near the window? \_\_\_\_\_ 16. That is not a king, \_\_\_\_\_ 17. That is not a queen. \_\_\_\_\_ 18. That is not a bus. \_\_\_\_\_ 19. This isn't a mountain. \_\_\_\_\_ 20. That isn't a goose. \_\_\_\_\_ 21. This isn't a mouse. \_\_\_\_\_ 22. It is a sheep. \_\_\_\_\_ 23. It is a cigarette. \_\_\_\_\_ 24. It is a cat. \_\_\_\_\_ 25. It is not a girl. \_\_\_\_\_ 26. It isn't a bag. \_\_\_\_\_ 27. It isn't a tree. \_\_\_\_\_

### Упражнение 4.2. Поставьте следующие предложения во множественное число.

1. This man is an engineer. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. That woman is my sister. \_\_\_\_\_  
3. This child is my son. \_\_\_\_\_ 4. That goose is big. \_\_\_\_\_ 5. This mouse is white. \_\_\_\_\_ 6. This man is a doctor. \_\_\_\_\_ 7. That woman is my cousin. She is a teacher \_\_\_\_\_  
8. That girl is my niece. She is a pupil. \_\_\_\_\_ 9. This girl has a blue sweater. \_\_\_\_\_ 10. This boy has a good coat. \_\_\_\_\_

### Упражнение 4.3. Выпишите исчисляемые существительные в одну колонку, а неисчисляемые существительные в другую колонку. При исчисляемых существительных поставьте артикль а или an :

Wool, fir, airship, word, aviation, assistance, assistant, paper (бумага), paper (газета), bread, darkness, water, sea, cheese, happiness, event, glass (стекло), glass (стакан), hero, sand, music, piano, friend, friendship, quickness, tobacco, cigarette, copper, armchair, coffee, ship, coin, university, money, ink, banknote, meat, silver, watch, timber, tree, idea, ice, furniture, chalk, heat, cow, milk, butter, horse, obligation, machine, equipment, instrument, speed, umbrella.

#### Упражнение 4.4.

Напишите выделенные существительные во множественном числе, сделав, где необходимо, соответствующие изменения в предложении:

1. Put the **box** on the shelf.
2. I have hurt my **foot**.
3. This is an English **dictionary**.
4. Where is the **knife**?
5. This factory has a good **laboratory**.
6. The last **leaf** fell from the **tree**.
7. This **story** is very long.
8. The **speech** was very interesting.
9. He left the **key** on the table.
10. Where is the **brush**?
11. I like his new **play**.
12. The **roof** of the **house** was covered with snow.
13. The **wife** of the **sailor** came to the shore.
14. A **copy** of the contract was sent to Leningrad.

#### Упражнение 4.5

Исправьте ошибки в предложениях.

1. The news are much better today.
2. What a beautiful weather today!
3. We need some informations.
4. The furnitures are very old.
5. I'm looking for a new jeans.
6. Your hairs are getting very long.
7. Do you have a scissors?
8. We had a lot of homeworks last week.
9. Do you think she is making a progress with her English?
10. These trousers is too small.
11. She gave me some good advices.
12. Emily's clothes is so beautiful!
13. We had an interesting work.
14. My money are in the drawer.
15. We need a new furniture.
16. Traffic have been bad throughout the day.
17. Where is my headphones?
18. My watches is fast.

### 5. ОБОРОТ THERE IS/THERE ARE

Упражнение 5.1. Выберите правильный вариант

1. \_\_\_ a table in the room.
  - a. There is
  - b. There are
  - c. Is there
  - d. Are there
2. \_\_\_ a dog in the garden?
  - a. Is there
  - b. Are there
  - c. There is
  - d. There are



3. \_\_\_ many books here.
- a. There are
  - b. Is there
  - c. There is
  - d. Are there
4. \_\_\_ two chairs in the room?
- a. Is there
  - b. Are there
  - c. There is
  - d. There are
5. Larisa, \_\_\_ a bench in the garden?
- a. there is
  - b. is there
  - c. there are
  - d. are there
6. "Is there much milk in the cup?" "No, there \_\_\_ much."
- a. isn't
  - b. is
  - c. aren't
  - d. are
7. \_\_\_ many boys and girls in the school.
- a. Is there
  - b. There are
  - c. There is
  - d. Are there
8. "Are there many pets in the house?" "No, \_\_\_ only one"
- a. there isn't
  - b. there are
  - c. there is
  - d. aren't
9. "Are there many rooms in the house?" "Yes, \_\_\_ many."
- a. there are
  - b. there is
  - c. is there
  - d. are there
10. \_\_\_ two little bushes in the garden.
- a. Are there
  - b. There is
  - c. There are
  - d. Is there
11. \_\_\_ a bin outside our house?
- a. There is
  - b. Are there
  - c. Is there
  - d. There are
12. In Paris \_\_\_ a lot of museums.
- a. there is
  - b. there are
  - c. is there
  - d. are there
13. "Is there much water?" "No, \_\_\_."
- a. there is

- b. there isn't
  - c. there are
  - d. there aren't
14. \_\_\_ a calendar on the wall?
- a. Are there
  - b. There is
  - c. Is there
  - d. There are
15. \_\_\_ lots of books in the shelf?
- a. Are there
  - b. There is
  - c. Is there
  - d. There are

## 6. СТЕПЕНИ СРАВНЕНИЯ ИМЕН ПРИЛАГАТЕЛЬНЫХ И НАРЕЧИЙ

### Упражнение 6.1.

**Раскройте скобки, употребляя требующуюся форму прилагательного.**

1. We should eat (healthy) food.
2. Today the streets aren't as (clean) as they used to be.
3. It's (bad) mistake he has ever made.
4. This man is (tall) than that one.
5. Asia is (large) than Australia.
6. The Volga is (short) than the Mississippi.
7. Which building is the (high) in Moscow?
8. Mary is a (good) student than Lucy.
9. The Alps are (high) than the Urals.
10. This garden is the (beautiful) in our town.
11. She speaks Italian (good) than English.
12. Is the word "newspaper" (long) than the word "book"?
13. The Thames is (short) than the Volga.
14. The Arctic Ocean is (cold) than the Indian Ocean.
15. Chinese is (difficult) than English.
16. Spanish is (easy) than German.
17. She is not so (busy) as I am.
18. It is as (cold) today as it was yesterday.
19. She is not so (fond) of sports as my brother is.
20. Today the weather is (cold) than it was yesterday.
21. This book is (interesting) of all I have read this year.
22. January is the (cold) month of the year.
23. My sister speaks English (bad) than I do.
24. Which is the (hot) month of the year?
25. Which is the (beautiful) place in this part of the country?
26. This good-looking girl is the (good) student in our group.

### Упражнение 6. 2

**Раскройте скобки, употребляя требующуюся форму прилагательного.**

1. Which is (large): the United States or Canada? \_\_\_\_\_
  2. What is the name of the (big) port in the United States? \_\_\_\_\_
-

3. Moscow is the (large) city in Russia.

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4. The London underground is the (old) in the world.

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5. There is a (great) number of cars and buses in the streets of Moscow than in any other city of Russia.

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6. St. Petersburg is one of the (beautiful) cities in the world.

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7. The rivers in America are much (big) than those in England.

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8. The island of Great Britain is (small) than Greenland.

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9. What is the name of the (high) mountain in Asia?

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10. The English Channel is (wide) than the straits of Gibraltar.

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11. Russia is a very (large) country.

### Упражнение 6.3.

**Переведите на английский язык, используя прилагательные в положительной, сравнительной и превосходной степени:**

1. Я такой же сильный, как Джон.
2. Я сильнее Джона.
3. Джон — самый сильный в классе.
4. Эта комната такая же холодная, как та комната.
5. Эта комната — самая холодная из всех.
6. Мой дом такой же большой, как твой дом.
7. Мой дом больше твоего.
8. Мой дом — самый большой в городе.
9. Мэри такого же возраста, как Джейк.
10. Мэри старше Джейка.
11. Джейк — самый старший в классе.
12. Эта книга — такая же интересная, как та книга.
13. Эта книга интереснее той.
14. Эта книга — самая интересная.

## 7. ВЫРАЖЕНИЕ КОЛИЧЕСТВА

**Упражнение 7.1. Вставьте *few, a few, little, a little*:**

1. My sister likes ..... sugar in her tea, and I like a lot in mine.
2. There is .....time before the classes. We can talk.
3. He has got ..... money. He can't buy this house.
4. Are there many vacant rooms in the hotel? — No, there are .....
5. There is ..... sun in this rainy country.
6. She says she wants to buy ..... milk and .....oranges.

7. Do many people know about this new shop? — No, very ....
8. There is ..... coffee in my cup. Give me ..... more.
9. ....of my friends live in Canada.
10. I've got ..... money to pay for this lemonade. Drink it.

## 8. МОДАЛЬНЫЕ ГЛАГОЛЫ

Модальные глаголы - особая группа английских глаголов, имеющая ряд особенностей

1. не называют действия, а лишь выражают отношение говорящего
2. не имеют ряда грамматических категорий
3. употребляются без частицы 'to' (исключения have to, to be to, ought to)

### 1) can

значение	пример
ability to do sth. in the present (substitute form: to be able to) способность физического или умственного действия (синоним to be able to)	I can speak English. Я могу (умею) говорить на английском
permission to do sth. in the present (substitute form: to be allowed to) разрешение (синоним : to be allowed to)	Can I go to the cinema? Могу я пойти в кино?
request просьба	Can you wait a moment, please? Ты не мог бы подождать минутку?
offer предложение	I can lend you my car till tomorrow. Я могу одолжить тебе свою машину до завтра.
suggestion предложение	Can we visit Grandma at the weekend? Давайте навестим бабушку на выходных.
possibility возможность	It can get very hot in Arizona. В Аризоне может быть очень жарко.

### 2) could

значение	пример
ability to do sth. in the past (substitute form: to be able to) способность физического или умственного действия в прошлом ( синоним to be able to)	I could speak English. Я умел говорить на английском.
permission to do sth. in the past (substitute form: to be allowed to) разрешение в прошлом (синоним : to be allowed to)	I could go to the cinema. Я мог пойти в кино. (Мне разрешили.)
polite request вежливая форма просьбы	Could you wait a moment, please? Не могли бы Вы подождать минутку?
polite offer вежливая форма предложения	I could lend you my car till tomorrow. Я мог бы одолжить тебе свою машину до завтра.
polite suggestion	Could we visit Grandma at the

вежливая форма предложения

weekend?

Не могли бы мы поехать к  
бабушке на выходных?

**Note:**

Для выражения единичного действия в прошлом вместо **could** употребляется **managed to, was/were able**:

**I managed to climb the mountain without nobody's help. (Мне удалось покорить гору без чьей-либо помощи.)**

**3) may**

**значение**

**пример**

possibility

возможность

It may rain today.

Может пойти дождь сегодня.

permission to do sth. in the present (substitute form: to be allowed to)

разрешение (синоним : to be allowed to)

May I go to the cinema?

Могу я пойти в кино?

polite suggestion

вежливая форма предложения

May I help you?

Могу я чем-либо помочь  
Вам?

**4) might**

**значение**

**пример**

possibility (less possible than may) It might rain today.

маловероятная возможность Сегодня вряд ли пойдёт дождь.

**5) must**

**значение**

**пример**

force, necessity

необходимость, долженствование

I must go to the supermarket today.

Мне необходимо пойти в супермаркет сегодня.

supposition

предположение

You must be tired.

Ты, должно быть, устал.

advice, recommendation

совет, рекомендация

You must see the new film with Brad Pitt.

Ты должен посмотреть новый фильм в Брэдом Питтом.

**6) must not/may not**

**значение**

**пример**

prohibition You mustn't work on dad's computer.

запрет Тебе запрещено работать за компьютером отца.

You may not work on dad's computer.

**7) need not/ don't have to**

**значение**

**пример**

not necessary

отсутствие необходимости

I needn't go to the supermarket, we're going to the restaurant tonight.

Не нужно идти в супермаркет, мы идём сегодня в ресторан.

**8) ought to**

**значение**

**пример**

advice

совет

You ought to drive carefully in bad weather.

Ты должен внимательно вести автомобиль в плохую погоду.

obligation

долженствование

You ought to switch off the light when you leave the room.

Нужно выключать свет, когда выходишь из комнаты.

**9) shall**

**значение**

**пример**

suggestion Shall I carry your bag?  
предложение Давай я понесу твою сумку.

### 10) *should*

значение	пример
advice совет	You should drive carefully in bad weather. Ты должен внимательно вести автомобиль в плохую погоду.
obligation долженствование	You should switch off the light when you leave the room. Нужно выключать свет, когда выходишь из комнаты.

### 11) *will*

значение	пример
wish, request, demand, order (less polite than would) просьба, желание( менее вежливая форма)	Will you please shut the door? Закройте дверь, пожалуйста.
prediction, assumption предположение	I think it will rain on Friday. Думаю в пятницу пойдёт дождь.
promise обещание	I will stop smoking. Я брошу курить.
spontaneous decision спонтанное решение	Can somebody drive me to the station? - I will. Может ли кто-то подвести меня к вокзалу?-Я могу.
habits привычки	She's strange, she'll sit for hours without talking. Она странная, она может сидеть часами не разговаривая.

### 12) *would*

значение	пример
wish, request (more polite than will) вежливая просьба	Would you shut the door, please? Не могли бы Вы закрыть дверь?
habits in the past привычки в прошлом	Sometimes he would bring me some flowers. Иногда он приносил мне цветы.

### 13) *need/ have to*

значение	пример
necessity необходимость	I need to/have to study tonight. Тебе не нужно сегодня заниматься.

#### Note:

**have to** употребляется вместо **must** в прошедшем времени

### Упражнение 8.1.

6. It is already six o'clock. We ..... **Вставьте подходящие модальные глаголы (must, may, can, need, to have to, to be able to).**

1. You ..... not come to help them tomorrow: the work is done.
2. You ..... not change the whole text as the beginning is all right. You ..... only rewrite the second part of it.
3. .... you help me now? — I am afraid not: I am in a great hurry. I shall be free in the evening. Come to my place at about eight, and I ..... help you.
4. John ..... not tell us the rules of the game: we know them.

5. .... I return the book to you on Friday? I am afraid I ..... not finish it before. — No, that is too late. You ..... bring it to me not later than Wednesday.  
hurry if we don't want to be late.
7. .... you translate this text into English? — I think I .....
8. They spent all the morning on the river bank. Only Ann ..... return home as she ..... not stay in the sun for such a long time.
9. How do you feel when you ..... take a test? — I'm always a little frightened and unhappy.
10. She ..... decorate a room nicely.
11. We ..... not afford to pay the bill.
12. He's got a lung problem and he ..... go to hospital every two weeks.
13. Ann ..... not go to his birthday party yesterday because she ..... go to the dentist.
14. You ..... take medicine three times a day before meals. You ..... not stop taking it until you have finished the bottle. Don't forget. You ..... drink water as much as you ..... You ..... get up tomorrow if you like. You ... .....not stay in bed all the time. But you ..... not do any work at all. You ..... just relax for a few days.

### Упражнение 8.2.

**Употребление модального глагола should.**

**Переведите на русский язык.**

1. You should know how to raise your children not to be losers.
2. You shouldn't give the child everything he wants. You shouldn't satisfy his every craving for food, drink and comfort. Otherwise, he will grow up to believe the world owes him a living.
3. You shouldn't laugh at him when he picks up bad words. This will make him think he isn't cute. It won't also encourage him to pick up «cuter» phrases.
4. You shouldn't avoid use of the word «wrong». This won't condition him to believe, later, when he is arrested for stealing a car, that society is against him.
5. You shouldn't pick up everything he leaves lying around — books, shoes and clothing. You shouldn't do everything for him, otherwise, he will be experienced in throwing all responsibility onto others.
6. You shouldn't quarrel frequently in the presence of your child. Otherwise, he will not be too shocked when the home is broken up later.
7. You shouldn't take his part against neighbours, teachers and policemen. They aren't all prejudiced against your child.
8. When he gets into trouble, you shouldn't apologize for yourself by saying, «I never could do anything with him.»

### Упражнение 8.3.

**Заполните пробелы одним из модальных глаголов (must или have to):**

1. "Now look here, young lady, you ..... be home before 2.00 AM. Do you understand?"
2. He ..... take the bus today as his car broke down yesterday.
3. In a mosque you ..... take off your shoes before entering.
4. Dogs ..... be kept on leads.
5. You ..... leave now if you want to catch the 9.30.
6. In a decent kitchen the staff ..... wash their hands frequently.
7. "You ..... prepare this exercise for tomorrow!"
8. In Third World countries people often ..... be very ingenious simply to survive.
9. Our sales people ..... be more persistent when dealing with customers.
10. I ..... go now, I'm late already.

### Упражнение 8.4. Перефразируйте предложения, используя модальный глагол might.

**Например: Perhaps the children will be naughty tonight. – The children might be naughty tonight. (Возможно, дети будут капризничать вечером.)**

1. Perhaps it will snow tomorrow.

---

2. Perhaps I'll travel to the islands for my holiday.

---

3. Perhaps he won't send the flowers to her.

---

4. Perhaps you'll get a brand new car for your birthday.

---

5. Perhaps she'll be late because of a traffic jam.

**Упражнение 8.5. Поставьте модальные глаголы have to, has to или had to. Переведите предложения.**

1. I can't see you quite well. I ..... put on my glasses.

2. In London we ..... drive on the left side.

3. Jack ..... wear a suit and a tie to school.

4. Yesterday I ..... stay at work till midnight.

5. She ..... go now or she'll miss the train.

6. If I lose my job, I will .....sell my diamonds.

7. She doesn't ..... buy an expensive present.

**Упражнение 8.6.. Выберите подходящий модальный глагол в скобках.**

1. You ..... (don't have to/must not) go to school if you have a high temperature.

2. The exam is next week. So you ..... (must/can) study hard.

3. I will cook everything for the party, so you ..... (don't have to/mustn't) bring any food.

4. He needs more exercise, he ..... (should/can) go to a gym.

5. Women ..... (are allowed to/have to) cover their heads in a church.

6. I ..... (can't/can) speak Italian very well because I didn't learn it at school.

7. We ..... (could/couldn't) sleep last night because of the storm.

8. Sam ..... (must/had to) leave the party early because his wife disappeared.

9. If you train more you ..... (could/will be able to) run faster.

10. I was ..... (ought to/able to) buy a dishwasher with my credit card.

11. You ..... (ought/can) to apologize.

12. We ..... (needn't/mustn't) book a room in advance. They always have some vacant rooms.

13. Your hair looks awful. You ..... (can/should) get it cut.

14. I am exhausted. I ..... (am able to/need to) get some rest.

15. When they were rich they were ..... (able to/allowed to) travel abroad every month.

16. Visitors of our hotel ..... (may/can) use the car park.

17. Dogs ..... (aren't allowed to/aren't able to) get inside.

18. I'm not sure but Bob ..... (could/must) be in England now.

19. .... (Must/May) I use your mobile phone?

20. Tom doesn't answer the phone. His car ..... (should/must) be in a tunnel now.

**Упражнение 8.7. Расставьте слова в предложениях с модальными глаголами по порядку.**

1. chairs – have – to – many – you – did – buy – so – why?

---

2. after – to – you – tree – have – look – this – carefully – very.

---

3. have – doesn't – my — correct – she – to – mistakes.



- 
4. invite – wedding — should – our – we – cousins – the – to.
- 
5. shouldn't – today – without – an — outside – go – she – umbrella.
- 
6. socks – the – wash – must – every — their – boys – evening.
- 
7. mustn't – son – lighter – my – play – with – a.
- 
8. I – off – can – day – have – a?
- 
9. aren't – in — you – shout – the — to – allowed – museum.
- 
10. could – to – have — station – he – gone — the.
- 

**Упражнение 8.8. Заполните пропуски подходящей формой модального глагола.**

1. Jack has got a headache. He ... sleep well recently.  
a) can't  
b) couldn't have  
c) hasn't been able to
2. I ... sleep for hours when I was a little girl.  
a) could  
b) am able to  
c) can
3. Tom ... play tennis well but he ... play a game yesterday because he was ill.  
a) couldn't, could  
b) can, was able  
c) can, couldn't
4. I didn't want to be late for the meeting. We ... meet at 5 sharp.  
a) were to  
b) had to  
c) could
5. Where are my gloves? — I ... put them on because it's cold today.  
a) can't  
b) have to  
c) needn't
6. You ... take an umbrella today. The Sun is shining.  
a) needn't  
b) mustn't  
c) can't
7. I'm sorry, you didn't invite me to your birthday party. You ... invite me next time.  
a) must  
b) should  
c) need to

8. Well, it's 10 o'clock. I ... go now.

- a) can
- b) has to
- c) must

9. You ... smoke so much.

- a) would
- b) can't
- c) shouldn't

10. We have got plenty of time. We ... hurry.

- a) must
- b) needn't
- c) should

**Упражнение 8.9. Выберите правильный вариант.**

1. I \_\_\_ go to see the doctor last week because I was very ill.

- (a) must (b) must to (c) had to

2. I could \_\_\_ bought that car but I didn't have enough money to pay for the petrol.

- (a) had (b) have (c) have to

3. I \_\_\_ go now because I am already late for my class.

- (a) must (b) had (c) have

4. I may \_\_\_ able to come to your party if I have the time.

- (a) be (b) being (c) being to

5. Do you \_\_\_ clean the house every day or every week?

- (a) must (b) have (c) have to

6. I \_\_\_ speak French without a problem now because I have had many lessons.

- (a) may (b) can (c) have

7. They \_\_\_ do their homework today because it is a holiday at the school.

- (a) must not (b) don't have (c) don't have to

8. I \_\_\_ help you with your shopping because you have a lot of bags.

- (a) ought (b) ought to (c) thought

9. When will you \_\_\_ come and see us in our new house?

- (a) can (b) be able to (c) must

10. I may \_\_\_ go to Kiev next week because there is a very big exhibition there.

- (a) have (b) have to (c) had

**9. ВРЕМЕНА АНГЛИЙСКОГО ГЛАГОЛА**

**Упражнение 9.1. Используйте необходимую форму глаголов.**

**А) Утвердительную**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) shopping with my brother.
2. We sometimes \_\_\_\_\_ (use) a dictionary in class.
3. My friends \_\_\_\_\_ (study) Italian at their school.
4. School \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) at three o'clock.
5. You \_\_\_\_\_ (live) near me.
6. He \_\_\_\_\_ (like) rap music.
7. She \_\_\_\_\_ (do) her homework before dinner.
8. We \_\_\_\_\_ (play) tennis in school on Wednesday afternoon.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV in the evening.
10. My mother \_\_\_\_\_ (teach) art.

**В) Отрицательную**

1. I study French.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. School finishes at two o'clock.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. You copy from other students.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. We think English is easy.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. My friends play volleyball.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. I watch TV on Saturday morning.  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. She speaks Chinese.  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. The dog likes cats.  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. They listen to pop music.  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. I play with my hamster every day.  
\_\_\_\_\_

**С) Вопросительную**

1. live / in / you / Do / Chernigov / ?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
No, \_\_\_\_\_
2. in / students / Do / the canteen / ? / eat  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
3. to school / your brother / on Saturday / ? / Does / go  
\_\_\_\_\_  
No, \_\_\_\_\_
4. live / near / Do / your friends / you / ?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
5. at / school / finish / Does / three o'clock / ?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
No, \_\_\_\_\_

**Упражнение 9. 2. Образуйте отрицательную и вопросительную форму предложений.**

1. I visit my parents very often.
2. They live in Great Britain.
3. He goes to school by bus.
4. She lives in this house.
5. He wants to be a doctor.
6. They play tennis every Sunday.
7. We work every day.
8. My sister goes to bed at nine.
9. Usually I have dinner very late.
10. My brother watches TV every evening.
11. She likes classical music.
12. We go to the theatre once a month.

**Упражнение 9.3. Раскройте скобки, употребляя глагол в форме Present Simple.**

1. My working day \_\_\_\_\_ (to begin) at seven o'clock.
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not to walk) to work every morning.
3. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) her morning exercises every day.
4. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to speak) German.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to visit) my friend every week.
6. Her first class \_\_\_\_\_ (to start) at eight o'clock.
7. Ann \_\_\_\_\_ (not to read) a lot.
8. He always \_\_\_\_\_ (to invite) his friends to his birthday party.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) for a walk every day.
10. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to wash) her car once a week.

**Упражнение 9.4. Поставьте глаголы, данные в скобках, в Present Continuous Tense.**

**A.**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) a reality show on TV.
2. My favourite team \_\_\_\_\_ (win)!
3. Someone \_\_\_\_\_ (swim) in the sea.
4. Two people \_\_\_\_\_ (cook) dinner on the beach.
5. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not watch) a soap opera.
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not do) my homework.
7. Mum \_\_\_\_\_ (read) a magazine.
8. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ (not listen) to the radio.
9. Dad \_\_\_\_\_ (not cook) dinner.
10. Tara \_\_\_\_\_ (talk) by phone.
11. Joe \_\_\_\_\_ (play) on the computer.
12. Who \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV?
13. Tina \_\_\_\_\_ (do) grammar exercises.
14. I \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) a pizza.
15. We \_\_\_\_\_ (sit) in the classroom.
16. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not write) an email.
17. Amy \_\_\_\_\_ (not go) to school today.
18. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not have) fun today.
19. My team \_\_\_\_\_ (not win) the match.
20. My parents \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) to work now.
21. \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ (read) magazines? - Yes, they are.

22. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) English? - Yes I am.
23. \_\_\_\_\_ Helen \_\_\_\_\_ (write) a letter? - No, she isn't.
24. \_\_\_\_\_ Sarah \_\_\_\_\_ (play) the guitar? - Yes, she is.
25. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not play) basketball.

**B.**

1. Trina \_\_\_\_\_ (walk) past the supermarket.
2. Where are you? We \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for you!
3. I'm on a bus and it \_\_\_\_\_ (not move).
4. When \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (come) to see me?
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ (sit) on a bus.
6. Pete's mother \_\_\_\_\_ (not have) a burger.
7. John's friends \_\_\_\_\_ (play) football at the Sports Centre.
8. My best friend \_\_\_\_\_ (sit) next to me.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not wear) something blue.
10. My teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (not stand) behind me.

**C.**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) how to swim.
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) my lunch.
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) television.
4. She \_\_\_\_\_ (read) a book.
5. Dad \_\_\_\_\_ (bake) a cake.
6. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to music.
7. Peter \_\_\_\_\_ (clean) his car.
8. The dog \_\_\_\_\_ (bark) in the garden.
9. We \_\_\_\_\_ (sing) our favourite song.
10. My brother and I \_\_\_\_\_ (play) a computer game.
11. The teachers \_\_\_\_\_ (show) us a film.
12. They \_\_\_\_\_ (bring) a TV in the classroom.
13. She's bored. Her friend \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV again.
14. Martin's excited. Chelsea \_\_\_\_\_ (win) the match.
15. I'm scared. A big dog \_\_\_\_\_ (stand) in front of me.
16. She's happy. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not work) today.
17. I'm worried. It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) and I haven't got an umbrella.
18. The teacher is annoyed. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not listen).
19. What \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for? I'm \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for John.
20. \_\_\_\_\_ it \_\_\_\_\_ (snow)? - No, it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain).
21. What \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (do) today? - We \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the park.
22. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to me? - No, I \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to the radio.
23. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV? - No, we \_\_\_\_\_ (study).
24. What \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (do)? - I \_\_\_\_\_ (do) my homework.
25. \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep)? - Yes, they are.

**Упражнение 9.5. Поставьте глаголы в нужную форму (Present Simple or Present Continuous)**

**A.**

1. María \_\_\_\_\_ (work) for a TV station.
2. At the moment she \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) in the Sahara Desert.
3. Dan \_\_\_\_\_ (love) wild animals.
4. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not visit) Alaska at the moment.
5. Marta \_\_\_\_\_ (not live) in Africa.

6. She \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) in Africa at the moment.
7. Dad usually \_\_\_\_\_ (cook) dinner.
8. My parents \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to Italy every year.
9. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ (walk) to school every day.
10. We \_\_\_\_\_ (have) lunch now.
11. I never \_\_\_\_\_ (stay in) on Saturday evening.
12. I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the cinema now.
13. My mum \_\_\_\_\_ (not work) today.
14. Peter \_\_\_\_\_ (not like) rap music.
15. He \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to pop music at the moment.
16. Donna usually \_\_\_\_\_ (go) shopping on Saturdays.
17. Let's go out. It \_\_\_\_\_ (not rain) now.
18. Hurry up! Everybody \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for you!
19. The sun \_\_\_\_\_ (rise) in the east.
20. Water \_\_\_\_\_ (boil) at 100 degrees.
21. The water \_\_\_\_\_ (boil). Can you turn it off?
22. I must go now. It \_\_\_\_\_ (get) late.
23. I usually \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to work by car.
24. It \_\_\_\_\_ (not rain) very much in the summer.
25. The moon \_\_\_\_\_ (go) round the Earth.

**B.**

1. Who is that man? What \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ (want)?
2. Who is that man? Why \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ (look) at us?
3. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (believe) in God?
4. Gilbert says he is 80, but nobody \_\_\_\_\_ (believe) him.
5. Every Monday Maite \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) her kids to football practice.
6. Be quiet. Arturo \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep).
7. Don't forget to take your umbrella. It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain).
8. I don't like living in England. It always \_\_\_\_\_ (rain).
9. Look! It \_\_\_\_\_ (snow). We are going to have a white Christmas.
10. Maila \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV every morning.
11. I have to go now. It \_\_\_\_\_ (get) dark.
12. Right now I \_\_\_\_\_ (spend) time with my father.
13. We usually \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the gym on Mondays.
14. She \_\_\_\_\_ (talk) to Pete at the moment.
15. He \_\_\_\_\_ (look) good in jeans.
16. She \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) a dress today.
17. We \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) on the left in England.
18. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not want) to go to the Cinema.
19. We \_\_\_\_\_ (go) dancing every weekend.
20. I \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a pill every day.
21. He \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) Dutch and Italian.
22. We always \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) at the Village.
23. I \_\_\_\_\_ (need) to see the doctor.
24. Ray \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) very much coffee.
25. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not feel) very well.

**C.**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (play) cricket right now.
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ (play) cricket on Saturdays.
3. Silvia \_\_\_\_\_ (cook) in the kitchen now.
4. Silvia \_\_\_\_\_ (cook) for her father on Sundays.
5. Maila \_\_\_\_\_ (like) Chinese food.

6. Keep silent, Manolo \_\_\_\_\_ (read) a book.
7. Erik \_\_\_\_\_ (love) María.
8. Ann \_\_\_\_\_ (jog) in the park today.
9. George \_\_\_\_\_ (want) to go outside.
10. Barbara \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) chicken wings at the moment.
11. What \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (do)? - I'm sleeping.
12. How many languages \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (speak)?
13. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not like) politics.
14. What \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (do) at the moment?
15. Where \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (live)?
16. I \_\_\_\_\_ (want) to be a millionaire.
17. Nacho \_\_\_\_\_ (not wear) a tie today.
18. Jesus is in Amsterdam this week. He \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) at the Hilton.
19. Look! Miguel \_\_\_\_\_ (jump) into the water.
20. Lili is rich, she \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) a Mercedes.
21. Once a week, I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to my yoga lessons.
22. I \_\_\_\_\_ (think) you're amazing.
23. Bea sometimes \_\_\_\_\_ (read) comics.
24. We never \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV in the morning.
25. Listen! Blanca \_\_\_\_\_ (sing) in the bathroom.

#### **D.**

1. Look! The boys \_\_\_\_\_ (come) home.
2. Every day Ayla \_\_\_\_\_ (go) for a walk.
3. Sofia usually \_\_\_\_\_ (help) in the kitchen.
4. Bob \_\_\_\_\_ (make) breakfast now.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ (chat) with my sister at the moment.
6. It never \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) in Valencia.
7. Don't bother me now. I \_\_\_\_\_ (work).
8. They \_\_\_\_\_ (swim) at the moment.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ (play) chess with my friend.
10. Look! He \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) the house.
11. Quiet please! I \_\_\_\_\_ (write) a letter.
12. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not do) anything at the moment.
13. \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) the news regularly?
14. I \_\_\_\_\_ (work) as an accountant.
15. Eli \_\_\_\_\_ (work) eight hours a day.
16. I \_\_\_\_\_ (know) him very well.
17. My wife \_\_\_\_\_ (have) coffee at the moment.
18. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) your friend now?
19. Sandra \_\_\_\_\_ (work) on her project at the moment.
20. \_\_\_\_\_ Milie \_\_\_\_\_ (work) in a restaurant?
21. He \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) a T-shirt and shorts today.
22. Carlos \_\_\_\_\_ (like) fruits and vegetables.
23. Cristina \_\_\_\_\_ (have) long blond hair.
24. What's that noise? Someone \_\_\_\_\_ (play) the piano.
25. She often \_\_\_\_\_ (talk) to herself.

#### **E.**

1. Every Monday, Sally (drive) \_\_\_\_\_ her kids to football practice.
2. Usually, I (work) \_\_\_\_\_ as a secretary at ABT, but this summer I (study) \_\_\_\_\_ French at a language school in Paris. That is why I am in Paris.
3. Shhhhh! Be quiet! John (sleep) \_\_\_\_\_.

4. Don't forget to take your umbrella. It (rain) \_\_\_\_\_.
5. I hate living in Seattle because it (rain, always) \_\_\_\_\_.
6. I'm sorry I can't hear what you (say) \_\_\_\_\_ because everybody (talk) \_\_\_\_\_ so loudly.
7. Justin (write, currently) \_\_\_\_\_ a book about his adventures in Tibet. I hope he can find a good publisher when he is finished.
8. Jim: Do you want to come over for dinner tonight?
- Denise: Oh, I'm sorry, I can't. I (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to a movie tonight with some friends.
9. The business cards (be, normally) \_\_\_\_\_ printed by a company in Kiev. Their prices (be) \_\_\_\_\_ inexpensive, yet the quality of their work is quite good.
10. This delicious chocolate (be) \_\_\_\_\_ made by a small chocolatier in Russia.

**Упражнение 9.6. Поставьте глаголы в нужную форму, past continuous or past simple.**

1. Elena \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for me when I arrived. (arrive)
2. 'What \_\_\_\_\_ (you/do) this time yesterday?' I was asleep.
3. '\_\_\_\_\_ (you/go) out last night?' 'No, I was too tired.'
4. 'Was Elizabeth at the party last night?' 'Yes, she \_\_\_\_\_' (wear) a really nice dress.
5. How fast \_\_\_\_\_ (you/drive) when the accident \_\_\_\_\_ (happen)?
6. Damian \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a photograph of me while I \_\_\_\_\_ (not/look).
7. We were in a very difficult position. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not/know) what to do.
8. I haven't seen Peter for ages. When I last \_\_\_\_\_ (see) him, he \_\_\_\_\_ (try) to find a job in London.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ (walk) along the street when suddenly I \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) footsteps behind me. Somebody \_\_\_\_\_ (follow) me. I was frightened and I \_\_\_\_\_ (start) to run.
10. When I was young, I \_\_\_\_\_ (want) to be a bus driver.

**Упражнение 9.7. Поставьте глаголы в нужную форму, past continuous or past simple.**

1. A: What (you, do) \_\_\_\_\_ when the accident occurred?  
B: I (try) \_\_\_\_\_ to change a light bulb that had burnt out.
2. After I (find) \_\_\_\_\_ the wallet full of money, I (go, immediately) \_\_\_\_\_ to the police and (turn) \_\_\_\_\_ it in.
3. The doctor (say) \_\_\_\_\_ that Tom (be) \_\_\_\_\_ too sick to go to work and that he (need) \_\_\_\_\_ to stay at home for a couple of days.
4. Sebastian (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_ at Susan's house a little before 9:00 PM, but she (be, not) \_\_\_\_\_ there. She (study, at the library) \_\_\_\_\_ for her final examination in French.
5. Sandy is in the living room watching television. At this time yesterday, she (watch, also) \_\_\_\_\_ television. That's all she ever does!
6. A: I (call) \_\_\_\_\_ you last night after dinner, but you (be, not) \_\_\_\_\_ there. Where were you?  
B: I (work) \_\_\_\_\_ out at the fitness center.
7. When I (walk) \_\_\_\_\_ into the busy office, the secretary (talk) \_\_\_\_\_ on the phone with a customer, several clerks (work, busily) \_\_\_\_\_ at their desks, and two managers (discuss, quietly) \_\_\_\_\_ methods to improve customer service.
8. I (watch) \_\_\_\_\_ a mystery movie on TV when the electricity went out. Now I am never going to find out how the movie ends.
9. Sharon (be) \_\_\_\_\_ in the room when John told me what happened, but she didn't hear anything because she (listen, not) \_\_\_\_\_.
10. It's strange that you (call) \_\_\_\_\_ because I (think, just) \_\_\_\_\_ about you.
11. The Titanic (cross) \_\_\_\_\_ the Atlantic when it (strike) \_\_\_\_\_ an iceberg.



12. When I entered the bazaar, a couple of merchants (bargain, busily) \_\_\_\_\_ and (try) \_\_\_\_\_ to sell their goods to naive tourists who (hunt) \_\_\_\_\_ for souvenirs. Some young boys (lead) \_\_\_\_\_ their donkeys through the narrow streets on their way home. A couple of men (argue) \_\_\_\_\_ over the price of a leather belt. I (walk) \_\_\_\_\_ over to a man who (sell) \_\_\_\_\_ fruit and (buy) \_\_\_\_\_ a banana.
13. The firemen (rescue) \_\_\_\_\_ the old woman who (be) \_\_\_\_\_ trapped on the third floor of the burning building.
14. She was so annoying! She (leave, always) \_\_\_\_\_ her dirty dishes in the sink. I think she (expect, actually) \_\_\_\_\_ me to do them for her.
15. Samantha (live) \_\_\_\_\_ in Berlin for more than two years. In fact, she (live) \_\_\_\_\_ there when the Berlin Wall came down.

**Упражнение 9.8. Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present Simple, Past Simple или Future Simple.**

1. I (not to go) \_\_\_\_\_ to school every day. I (not to go) \_\_\_\_\_ to school yesterday. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not to go) to school tomorrow.
2. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to watch) TV every day? You \_\_\_\_\_ (to watch) TV yesterday? You \_\_\_\_\_ (to watch) TV tomorrow?
3. When you \_\_\_\_\_ (to leave) home for work every day? When you \_\_\_\_\_ (to leave) home for work yesterday? When you \_\_\_\_\_ (to leave) home for work tomorrow?
4. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to work every day. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to leave) home at eight o'clock. As his office \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) near our house, he \_\_\_\_\_ (to walk) there. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not to take) a bus. Yesterday he \_\_\_\_\_ (not to go) to work. Yesterday he \_\_\_\_\_ (to get) up at nine o'clock.
5. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) time yesterday? — No, I \_\_\_\_\_.
6. What you \_\_\_\_\_ (to buy) at the shop yesterday? — I \_\_\_\_\_ (to buy) a book.
7. Yesterday my father \_\_\_\_\_ (not to read) newspapers because he \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) very busy. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to read) newspapers tomorrow.

**Упражнение 9.9. Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present Simple, Past Simple или Future Simple.**

1. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to watch) cartoons every morning. \_\_\_\_\_ He \_\_\_\_\_ (to watch) cartoons yesterday morning. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to watch) cartoons tomorrow morning.
2. I always \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to the theatre once a month. The price for the tickets \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) up last month. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not to go) there next month because now the tickets \_\_\_\_\_ (to cost) a lot of money.
3. They \_\_\_\_\_ (to enjoy) the film at the cinema yesterday evening. Who \_\_\_\_\_ (to take) care of the children when they were at the cinema?
4. How often you \_\_\_\_\_ (to visit) your relatives?
5. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not to have) much money but we (to spend) a good time in London.
6. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) all the shopping in the family. Her children \_\_\_\_\_ (not to know) where the shops are.
7. Two years ago they \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) rich but now they \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) poor.
8. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) happy in your new flat?
9. When the soup \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) ready?
10. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to like) my parents, so I often \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) what they \_\_\_\_\_ (to want).
11. When \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) your birthday?

12. When you \_\_\_\_\_ (to buy) this book?

**Упражнение 9.10. Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в одном из следующих времен: Present Continuous, Present Simple, Past Simple или Future Simple.**

1. Kate \_\_\_\_\_ (to cook) dinner every day. Kate \_\_\_\_\_ (to cook) dinner tomorrow. Kate \_\_\_\_\_ (to cook) dinner now. Kate \_\_\_\_\_ (to cook) dinner yesterday.
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not to eat) ice cream every day. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not to eat) ice cream now. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not to eat) ice cream tomorrow. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not to eat) ice cream yesterday.
3. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to spend) last summer in the country. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not to spend) last summer in the country. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to spend) last summer in the country? Where he \_\_\_\_\_ (to spend) last summer?
4. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to help) mother yesterday. \_\_\_\_\_ She (not to help) mother yesterday. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to help) mother yesterday? How she \_\_\_\_\_ (to help) mother yesterday?
5. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to school every day? You \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to school now?
6. You (to go) to the south next summer? \_\_\_\_\_
7. You (to go) abroad last summer? \_\_\_\_\_
8. What your brother \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) every day? What \_\_\_\_\_ your brother (to do) now? What \_\_\_\_\_ your brother (to do) tomorrow? What your brother \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) yesterday?
9. What you (to get) for your last birthday? \_\_\_\_\_

**Упражнение 9.11. Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в одном из следующих времен: Present Continuous, Present Simple, Past Simple или Future Simple.**

1. Various kinds of sports \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) popular in Russia.
2. Both children and grown-ups \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) fond of sports.
3. What \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) the matter with her? She \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) so excited. — I \_\_\_\_\_ (not to know).
4. Where you \_\_\_\_\_ (to go)? — I \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to the stadium to see the match which \_\_\_\_\_ (to take) place there today.
5. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to know) that a very interesting match (to take) place last Sunday?
6. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to the south a week ago.
7. When I \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) about fifteen years old, I \_\_\_\_\_ (to enjoy) playing football.
8. Our football team \_\_\_\_\_ (to win) many games last year.
9. Where \_\_\_\_\_ Boris (to be)? — He \_\_\_\_\_ (to play) chess with his friend.
10. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) sorry I \_\_\_\_\_ (to miss) the match yesterday. But I \_\_\_\_\_ (to know) the score. It \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) 4 to 2 in favour of the Russian team. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) absolutely happy.
11. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to think) Nellie \_\_\_\_\_ (to leave) for Moscow tomorrow.
12. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) in a hurry. My friends \_\_\_\_\_ (to wait) for me.
13. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) at the theatre yesterday. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to like) the opera? — Oh yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ (to enjoy) it greatly.
14. We \_\_\_\_\_ (to expect) you \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to London next summer.
15. Her English \_\_\_\_\_ (not to be) excellent, but she \_\_\_\_\_ (to work) on it.
16. A week ago they \_\_\_\_\_ (not to know) what to think.
17. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to worry) a lot at the moment, but the problems \_\_\_\_\_ (not to be) very great.
18. Last Tuesday he \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) upset and \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) no idea where to go.

19. Could you tell me the way to Trafalgar Square? I \_\_\_\_\_(to go) the right way?

**Упражнение 9.12. Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в одном из следующих времен: Present Continuous, Present Simple, Past Simple или Future Simple.**

1. My friend \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to the library every Wednesday.
2. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not to go) to the country yesterday.
3. Why you \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to the shop yesterday?
4. We \_\_\_\_\_ (to grow) tomatoes next summer.
5. What you \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) now?
6. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to sleep) now.
7. Where your father \_\_\_\_\_ (to work) last year?
8. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to the south next summer?
9. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not to watch) TV yesterday.
10. Yesterday we \_\_\_\_\_ (to write) a paper.
11. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to buy) a very good book last Tuesday.
12. Granny \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) shopping but \_\_\_\_\_ (not to buy) many things yesterday.
13. What you \_\_\_\_\_ (to buy) in the supermarket tomorrow? — A lot of things.
14. Don't make noise! Father \_\_\_\_\_ (to work).
15. Your brother \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to the country with us next Sunday?
16. Granny \_\_\_\_\_ (not to cook) dinner now.
17. We \_\_\_\_\_ (to cook) our meals on a fire last summer.
18. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ (to wash) the dishes every morning.
19. When you \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to school?
20. What you \_\_\_\_\_ (to prepare) for breakfast tomorrow? 21. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to invite) your cousin to stay with you next summer? 22. How you \_\_\_\_\_ (to help) your sister last summer?
23. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to send) a letter to my friend tomorrow.
24. Every morning on the way to school I \_\_\_\_\_ (to meet) my friends. 25. His grandfather \_\_\_\_\_ (to listen) to rock'n'roll music. That \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) strange! He always \_\_\_\_\_ (to listen) to classical music.

**Упражнение 9.13. Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в одном из следующих времен: Present Continuous, Present Simple, Past Simple или Future Simple.**

1. Max \_\_\_\_\_ (not to be) here. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to wash) his car. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to wash) it every weekend.
2. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not to play) the piano tomorrow.
3. We \_\_\_\_\_ (to see) a very good film last Sunday.
4. Your mother \_\_\_\_\_ (to cook) every day?
5. We \_\_\_\_\_ (to make) a fire last summer.
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to spend) last summer at the seaside.
7. Where you \_\_\_\_\_ (to spend) last summer?
8. Where he \_\_\_\_\_ (to spend) next summer?
9. What your mother \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) now? — She \_\_\_\_\_ (to cook) dinner.
10. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not to play) computer games yesterday.
11. Last Sunday we \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to the theatre.
12. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to meet) my friend yesterday.
13. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to write) a letter to my cousin yesterday.
14. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to write) a dictation tomorrow?
15. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not to write) a report now.
16. Mother \_\_\_\_\_ (to cook) a holiday dinner yesterday.
17. Tomorrow Nick \_\_\_\_\_ (not to go) to school.

Запомните глаголы, не употребляющиеся во временах группы *Continuous: to be, to know, to understand, to think, to recognize, to want, to like, to see, to hear, to feel, to have*. Эти глаголы надо употреблять в *Present Simple*, даже если действие совершается в момент речи.

**Упражнение 9.14. Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present Continuous или в Present Simple.**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not to know) what to give my brother for his birthday.
2. They \_\_\_\_\_ (to want) to publish this book in July?
3. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to think) he (to drive) dangerously.
4. Who that man \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) who \_\_\_\_\_ (to stand) in the doorway? — You \_\_\_\_\_ (not to recognize) him?
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) no time now, I (to have) dinner.
6. Where Tom and Nick \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) now? — They \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) a talk in the garden.
7. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to want) to see my father? — Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Michael \_\_\_\_\_ (to know) German rather well. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to want) to know English, too, but he \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) little time for it now.
9. We \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) an English lesson now.
10. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to want) to lend her money.
11. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to think) she (not to feel) safe there.
12. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to see) what I \_\_\_\_\_ (to mean)?
13. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to hear) what she (to say)?
14. Now he \_\_\_\_\_ (not to feel) like telling you the truth.

**Упражнение 9.15**

**Раскройте скобки, используя Present Perfect.**

**A.**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (read) the book several times.
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) that shirt many times.
3. My family \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) Ukraine a few times.
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) already.
5. Svetlana \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) her homework.
6. You \_\_\_\_\_ (break) the laptop again.
7. We \_\_\_\_\_ (pay) for everything.
8. It \_\_\_\_\_ (never rain) like that.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) Alex once.
10. We \_\_\_\_\_ (see) him before.
11. She \_\_\_\_\_ (be) sick since Monday.
12. You \_\_\_\_\_ (be) away for 3 weeks.
13. He \_\_\_\_\_ (hate) garlic since childhood.
14. Victor and Natalia \_\_\_\_\_ (be) together for two years.
15. I \_\_\_\_\_ (like) mango since my last trip.

**B.**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) here for three hours.
2. They \_\_\_\_\_ (own) the house since 1996.
3. They \_\_\_\_\_ (have) those problems for a long time.
4. We \_\_\_\_\_ (see) this film already.
5. She \_\_\_\_\_ (check) my spelling.
6. Dmitriy \_\_\_\_\_ (taste) baked bananas in his trip to South America.
7. Tatiana \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a new television.

8. Vasiliy \_\_\_\_\_ (break) his leg.
9. Valera and Yana \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a baby.
10. I \_\_\_\_\_ (know) Peter for all my life.
11. Nikita \_\_\_\_\_ (work) here since last November.
12. Maxim \_\_\_\_\_ (be) sick for two days now.
13. You \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for an answer since March.
14. Julia \_\_\_\_\_ (be) here since last summer.
15. I \_\_\_\_\_ (build) many houses in my life.
16. They \_\_\_\_\_ (prepare) a beautiful lunch for us.
17. I \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) too much.
18. Kirill \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) all the juice.
19. Marta \_\_\_\_\_ (waste) all her money on drinks.
20. I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) in Moldova for over 15 years.

### Упражнение 9.16.

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в **Present Simple**, **Present Continuous** или **Future Simple**.

1. It \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) cold in autumn. It often \_\_\_\_\_ (to rain). A cold wind often \_\_\_\_\_ (to blow).
2. The weather \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) fine today. It \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) warm, the sun \_\_\_\_\_ (to shine) brightly. A soft wind \_\_\_\_\_ (to blow). Small white clouds \_\_\_\_\_ (to sail) in the sky.
3. Don' t go out: it \_\_\_\_\_ (to rain) heavily.
4. Take your raincoat with you. I am afraid it \_\_\_\_\_ (to rain) in the evening and you \_\_\_\_\_ (to get) wet through if you \_\_\_\_\_ (not to put) it on.
5. Every spring birds \_\_\_\_\_ (to come) to our garden and \_\_\_\_\_ (to sing) in the trees.
6. Listen! Somebody \_\_\_\_\_ (to sing) in the next room.
7. It usually \_\_\_\_\_ (not to snow) at this time of the year.
8. What the weather \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) like now? It \_\_\_\_\_ (to snow)? — No, it \_\_\_\_\_.

### Упражнение 9.17. Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в **Present Simple** или **Past Simple**.

1. Tom always \_\_\_\_\_ (to eat) breakfast.
2. Yesterday he \_\_\_\_\_ (not to eat) breakfast because he \_\_\_\_\_ (to get) up late.
3. We \_\_\_\_\_ (to like) to cook but we \_\_\_\_\_ (not to like) to wash the dishes.

4. He never \_\_\_\_\_ (to shout) at his students. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) a wonderful teacher, I remember.
5. My friend \_\_\_\_\_ (to know) Spanish very well.
6. Who \_\_\_\_\_ (to ring) you up an hour ago?
7. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to live) on the third floor.
8. It \_\_\_\_\_ (to take) you long to find his house yesterday?
9. When your lessons \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) over on Monday?
10. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) dinner with my family yesterday.
11. Her friends \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) ready at five o'clock.
12. One of her brothers \_\_\_\_\_ (to make) a tour of Europe last summer.
13. Queen Elizabeth II \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) born in 1926. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to become) Queen of England in 1952.
14. You always \_\_\_\_\_ (to get) up at seven o'clock? — No, sometimes I \_\_\_\_\_ (to get) up at half past seven.
15. Antonio Stradivari \_\_\_\_\_ (to make) wonderful violins.
16. Who \_\_\_\_\_ (to paint) the world-known picture "Mona Lisa" ?
17. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to know) all the works of Chopin. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to enjoy) listening to his waltz last night.
18. Steven's friends \_\_\_\_\_ (to come) to his birthday party last night and \_\_\_\_\_ (to give) him wonderful presents. His parents \_\_\_\_\_ (to cook) a special dinner for him. His girlfriend \_\_\_\_\_ (to promise) to come, but she \_\_\_\_\_ (not to be) there. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to try) to phone, but he couldn't get through. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) really upset. Only she \_\_\_\_\_ (not to wish) him a Happy Birthday.

### Упражнение 9.18.

**Поставьте глаголы, данные в скобках, в форму либо простого прошедшего (Past Simple), либо настоящего совершенного времени (Present Perfect Simple):**

1. I just (tell) \_\_\_\_\_ you the answer.
2. I (tell) \_\_\_\_\_ you the answer yesterday.
3. John and Richard just (go) \_\_\_\_\_ away.
4. She already (answer) \_\_\_\_\_ the letter.
5. She (answer) \_\_\_\_\_ the letter on Tuesday.
6. John and David (go) \_\_\_\_\_ away five minutes ago.
7. I (read) \_\_\_\_\_ that book in June.
8. I (not, see) \_\_\_\_\_ him for three years. I want to know where he is.
9. I (fly) \_\_\_\_\_ over Loch Ness last week. — You (see) \_\_\_\_\_ the Loch Ness monster?
10. When he (come) \_\_\_\_\_? — He (come) \_\_\_\_\_ at 2.00.
11. I (read) \_\_\_\_\_ his books when I was at school. I (like) \_\_\_\_\_ them very much.
12. I can't go out because I (not, do) \_\_\_\_\_ my work.
13. I (write) \_\_\_\_\_ the letter but I can't find a stamp.
14. I (leave) \_\_\_\_\_ home at 8.00 and (get) \_\_\_\_\_ here at twelve.
15. You (have) \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast yet? — Yes, I (have) \_\_\_\_\_ it at 8.00.
16. I (meet) \_\_\_\_\_ him last June.
17. You (see) \_\_\_\_\_ the film last night?
18. The film just (begin) \_\_\_\_\_. You are a little late.
19. The newspaper (come) \_\_\_\_\_? — Yes, Ann is reading it.
20. He (break) \_\_\_\_\_ his leg last year.
21. You (be) \_\_\_\_\_ here before? — Yes, I (have) \_\_\_\_\_ my holidays here last year. — You (have) \_\_\_\_\_ a good time? — No, it was raining all the time.

### Упражнение 9.19.

**Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present Continuous или Present Simple.**

1. His father \_\_\_\_\_ (not to watch) TV at the moment. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to sleep) because he (to be) tired. 2. Pat \_\_\_\_\_ (not to cook) dinner at the moment. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to cook) dinner every Monday. 3. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not to drink) coffee now. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to write) an English exercise. 4. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not to drink) coffee in the evening. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to drink) coffee in the morning. 5. Your friend \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) his homework now? 6. Your friend \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to school in the morning? 7. Look! The baby \_\_\_\_\_ (to sleep). 8. The baby always \_\_\_\_\_ (to sleep) after dinner. 9. My grandmother \_\_\_\_\_ (not to work). She is on pension. 10. My father \_\_\_\_\_ (not to sleep) now. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to work) in the garden. 11. I usually \_\_\_\_\_ (to get) up at seven o'clock in the morning. 12. What your sister \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) now? – She \_\_\_\_\_ (to wash) her face and hands. 13. When you usually \_\_\_\_\_ (to come) home from school? – I \_\_\_\_\_ (to come) at three o'clock. 14. Where your cousin \_\_\_\_\_ (to work)? – He \_\_\_\_\_ (to work) at a hospital. 15. Your sister \_\_\_\_\_ (to study) at college? – No, she \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to school. 16. My cousin \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to school every day. 17. My mother \_\_\_\_\_ (not to play) the piano now. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to play) the piano in the morning. 18. When you \_\_\_\_\_ (to listen) to the news on the radio? 19. Who \_\_\_\_\_ (to make) breakfast for you now? 20. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to read) a magazine and (to think) about your holidays at the moment? 21. They \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) good dancers but they \_\_\_\_\_ (not to do) to discos very often. 22. What she \_\_\_\_\_ (to talk) about right now?

### Упражнение 9.20.

**Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present Continuous или Present Simple.**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not to know) what to give my brother for his birthday. 2. They \_\_\_\_\_ (to want) publish this book in July? 3. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to think) he \_\_\_\_\_ (to drive) dangerously. 4. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to understand) that he \_\_\_\_\_ (to eat) noisily, but he always \_\_\_\_\_ (to forget) about it. 5. Who that man \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) who (to stand) in the doorway? 6. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) no time now, I \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) dinner. 7. Your family \_\_\_\_\_ (to leave) St. Petersburg in summer? – Yes, we always \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to the seaside. We all \_\_\_\_\_ (to like) the sea. Mother \_\_\_\_\_ (to stay) with us to the end of August, but father \_\_\_\_\_ (to return) much earlier. 8. Where Tom and Nick \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) now? – They \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) a smoke in the garden. 9. What you \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) here now? – We \_\_\_\_\_ (to listen) to tape recordings. 10. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to want) to see my father? – Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_. 11. Michael \_\_\_\_\_ (to know) German rather well. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to want) to know English, too, but he \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) little time for it now. 12. What magazine you \_\_\_\_\_ (to read)? – It \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) a French magazine. There \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) good articles on sports here. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) interested in sports? – Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_, but I \_\_\_\_\_ (not to know) French. 13. We \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) an English lesson now. 14. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to feel) in a position to lend her money. 15. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to think) she \_\_\_\_\_ (not to feel) safe there. 16. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to see) what I \_\_\_\_\_ (to mean)? 17. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to hear) what she \_\_\_\_\_ (to say)? 18. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not to feel) at liberty to tell you the truth. 19. Ron has got a new job.

He \_\_\_\_\_ (to earn) a fortune as a managing director. They \_\_\_\_\_ (to think) he \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) a bag of money.

### Упражнение 9.21.

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present Continuous, Present Simple или Future Simple.

1. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ (not to like) coffee. 2. When you \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to bed every day? 3. What he \_\_\_\_\_ (to read) now? 4. What he \_\_\_\_\_ (to read) every day? 5. What \_\_\_\_\_ he (to read) tomorrow? 6. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to give) me this book tomorrow? 7. Where she \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) tomorrow? 8. Where she \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) tomorrow? 9. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to the country with us tomorrow? 10. They \_\_\_\_\_ (to stay) at home tomorrow. 11. What you \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) now? I \_\_\_\_\_ (to see) that you \_\_\_\_\_ (not to read). 12. When you \_\_\_\_\_ (to finish) your homework? It \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) very late, it \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) time to go to bed. 13. How you usually \_\_\_\_\_ (to spend) evenings? 14. What you \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) in the country next summer? 15. They \_\_\_\_\_ (not to drink) tea now. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to think) they \_\_\_\_\_ (to watch) TV. 16. What your father \_\_\_\_\_ (to drink) in the evening? 17. When you \_\_\_\_\_ (to get) up every day? - I \_\_\_\_\_ (to get) up at seven o'clock. 18. My brother usually \_\_\_\_\_ (not to get) up at seven o'clock. As a rule, he \_\_\_\_\_ (to get) up at six o'clock, but tomorrow he \_\_\_\_\_ (to get) up at seven o'clock. 19. Why she \_\_\_\_\_ (to come) home so late tomorrow? 20. We \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to the country the day after tomorrow. 21. Our friends always \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to the country for the weekend. 22. Look! The kitten \_\_\_\_\_ (to play) with its tail. 23. Your parents \_\_\_\_\_ (to watch) TV now? 24. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ (not to rest) now. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to help) mother in the kitchen. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to help) mother in the kitchen every day.

*Не забывайте употреблять настоящее время вместо будущего в придаточных предложениях времени и условия после союзов if, when, as soon as, before, after, till (until).*

### Упражнение 9.22.

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present Simple или Future Simple (Все предложения относятся к будущему времени).

1. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (to stay) some more days in your town, I \_\_\_\_\_ (to call) you and we \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) a good talk. 2. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to the Public Library very often when he \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) a student. 3. As soon as I \_\_\_\_\_ (to return) from school, I \_\_\_\_\_ (to ring) you up. 4. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to pass) many towns and villages on your way before you \_\_\_\_\_ (to arrive) in Moscow. 5. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to stay) at home till she \_\_\_\_\_ (to come). Then we \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to the theatre if she \_\_\_\_\_ (to bring) tickets. 6. After I \_\_\_\_\_ (to finish) school, I \_\_\_\_\_ (to enter) the University. 7. When he \_\_\_\_\_ (to return) to St. Petersburg, he \_\_\_\_\_ (to call) on us. 8. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (to see) him, I \_\_\_\_\_ (to tell) him about their letter. 9. We \_\_\_\_\_ (to gather) at our place when my brother \_\_\_\_\_ (to come) back from Africa. 10. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to sing) this song with you if you \_\_\_\_\_ (to tell) me the words. 11. I hope you \_\_\_\_\_ (to join) us when we \_\_\_\_\_ (to gather) in our country house the next time. 12. What you \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) when you (to come) home? 13. When they \_\_\_\_\_ (to cross) the road, they \_\_\_\_\_ (to see) the hotel. 14. Before she \_\_\_\_\_ (to get) to the theatre, she \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) past the shopping centre. 15. What we \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) if it \_\_\_\_\_ (to rain) tonight? 16. What



she \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) if she \_\_\_\_\_ (to see) her best friend again? 17. If the bus \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) very crowded, you \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) exhausted by the time you \_\_\_\_\_ (to get) to work. 18. If it \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) very cold tonight, our car \_\_\_\_\_ (not to start) in the morning.

### Упражнение 9.23.

**Раскройте скобки, употребляя Present Continuous или Past Continuous.**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to write) an English exercise now. 2. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to write) an English exercise at this time yesterday. 3. My little sister \_\_\_\_\_ (to sleep) now. 4. My little sister \_\_\_\_\_ (to sleep) at this time yesterday. 5. My friends \_\_\_\_\_ (not to do) their homework now. They \_\_\_\_\_ (to play) volleyball. 6. My friends \_\_\_\_\_ (not to do) their homework at seven o'clock yesterday. They \_\_\_\_\_ (to play) volleyball. 7. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to read) the whole evening yesterday. 8. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not to read) now. 9. Now she \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to school. 10. What you \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) now? – I \_\_\_\_\_ (to drink) tea.

### Упражнение 9.24

**Раскройте скобки, употребляя Past Simple или Past Continuous.**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to the cinema yesterday. 2. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to the cinema at four o'clock yesterday. 3. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to the cinema when you met me. 4. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) my homework the whole evening yesterday. 5. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) my homework when mother came home. 6. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) my homework yesterday. 7. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) my homework from five till eight yesterday. 8. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) my homework at six o'clock yesterday. 9. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not to play) the piano yesterday. 10. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not to play) the piano at four o'clock yesterday. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to read) a book.

### Упражнение 9.25

**Раскройте скобки, употребляя Past Simple или Past Continuous.**

1. When I \_\_\_\_\_ (to come) home, my little sister \_\_\_\_\_ (to sleep). 2. When Nick \_\_\_\_\_ (to come) home, his brother \_\_\_\_\_ (to play) with his toys. 3. When mother \_\_\_\_\_ (to come) home, I \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) my homework. 4. When father \_\_\_\_\_ (to come) home, Pete \_\_\_\_\_ (to sleep). 5. When mother \_\_\_\_\_ (to come) home, the children \_\_\_\_\_ (to play) on the carpet. 6. When I \_\_\_\_\_ (to get up), my mother and father \_\_\_\_\_ (to drink) tea. 7. When I \_\_\_\_\_ (to come) to my friend's place, he \_\_\_\_\_ (to watch) TV. 8. When I \_\_\_\_\_ (to see) my friends, they \_\_\_\_\_ (to play) football. 9. When I \_\_\_\_\_ (to open) the door, the cat \_\_\_\_\_ (to sit) on the table. 10. When Kate \_\_\_\_\_ (to open) the door, the children \_\_\_\_\_ (to dance) round the fir-tree.

### Упражнение 9.26.

**Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в требующейся форме, так чтобы получить Present Continuous или Present Perfect.**

1. What's the matter? Why he \_\_\_\_\_ (to stop)? 2. My cousin \_\_\_\_\_ (to look) for a job, but he \_\_\_\_\_ (not to find) a job yet. 3. It \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) impossible for her to feel at home here. 4. What you \_\_\_\_\_ (to study) now? 5. They just \_\_\_\_\_ (to give) you a pay rise. 6. Sophie is busy. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to knit) a sweater for her grandson. 7. You only \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) a piece of cake? You not to eat much. 8. People \_\_\_\_\_ (to plant) carrots and tomatoes now. 9. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to plant tomatoes this year? 10. Johnny, who finally \_\_\_\_\_ (to find) a new job, \_\_\_\_\_ (to give) a big party.

### Упражнение 9.27

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present Perfect или Past Simple.

1. Helen speaks French so well because she \_\_\_\_\_ (to live) in France.
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to live) there last year.
3. The rain \_\_\_\_\_ (to stop) and the sun is shining in the sky again.
4. The rain \_\_\_\_\_ (to stop) half an hour ago.
5. Mary \_\_\_\_\_ (to buy) a new hat.
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ (to buy) a pair of gloves yesterday.
7. The wind \_\_\_\_\_ (to blow) off the man's hat, and he cannot catch it.
8. The weather \_\_\_\_\_ (to change), and we can go for a walk.
9. The wind \_\_\_\_\_ (to change) in the morning.
10. We \_\_\_\_\_ (to travel) around Europe last year.

### Упражнение 9.28

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present Perfect или Past Simple.

1. Last night I \_\_\_\_\_ (to feel) tired and \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) to bed very early.
2. Where you \_\_\_\_\_ (to spend) your holidays?
3. You ever \_\_\_\_\_ (to spend) your holidays in the Crimea?
4. While travelling in the Crimea I \_\_\_\_\_ (to meet) your friend.
5. I never \_\_\_\_\_ (to visit) that place.
6. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to visit) that place last year.
7. I just \_\_\_\_\_ (to get) a letter from Tom.
8. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to take) any photographs while traveling in the south?
9. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) abroad five years ago.
10. You \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) in the Caucasus last year?

## GRAMMAR TEST

1. What is this? ... is my dictionary.
  - a. it
  - b. these
  - c. those
  - d. they
  - e. them
2. There is ... pencil on the table.
  - a. some
  - b. such
  - c. an
  - d. a
  - e. three
3. ... car is this?
  - a. what
  - b. who's
  - c. why
  - d. whom
  - e. whose
4. I'm cold. ... open the window.
  - a. a not
  - b. don't
  - c. no
  - d. none
  - e. —

5. He ... to the University by bus.
- is going
  - can
  - goes
  - go
  - are going
6. Paul ... a book now.
- is reading
  - are reading
  - read will read
  - had read
7. I like bananas, but I ... them everyday.
- haven't eat
  - not eat
  - doesn't eat
  - don't eat
  - isn't eating
8. I ... to see my friend tomorrow.
- are going
  - have going
  - is going
  - were going
  - am going
9. She didn't ... breakfast yesterday.
- had
  - has
  - have
  - having
  - haved
10. I can swim, but my friend ...
- is not
  - can't
  - don't
  - needn't
  - aren't
11. ... I take your pen?
- may
  - will be able
  - does
  - has
  - had
12. Must I wear these shoes? – No, you...
- mustn't
  - can't

- c. weren't
- d. isn't
- e. aren't

13. My grandfather ... to leave school when he was 15.

- a. must
- b. can
- c. is
- d. are
- e. had to

14. I ... speak French last year.

- a. can't
- b. may not
- c. must not
- d. couldn't
- e. hasn't

15. You will ... speak English in 3 years.

- a. can
- b. has
- c. had
- d. be able to
- e. were able to

16. When I called him, he ... supper.

- a. has having
- b. was have
- c. was having
- d. is having
- e. were having

17. They ... up late yesterday.

- a. get
- b. got
- c. has got
- d. gets
- e. getting

18. It is the ... book I have ever read.

- a. best
- b. better
- c. well
- d. good
- e. worse

19. Where ... go? Let's go to the cinema.

- a. won't we
- b. is we
- c. have we
- d. shall we
- e. are we

20. What has she ... ?

- a. doing
- b. do
- c. did
- d. done
- e. does

21. There ... many students in the room now.

- a. were
- b. was
- c. is
- d. are
- e. will

22. There ... a university in the centre of the city.

- a. is
- b. are
- c. be
- d. shall
- e. were

23. I can't see ... on my table.

- a. nothing
- b. nobody
- c. anything
- d. anywhere
- e. somewhere

24. What ... you going to do tonight?

- a. was
- b. will
- c. were
- d. is
- e. are

25. There ... any sugar in the tea.

- a. weren't
- b. wasn't
- c. haven't
- d. hadn't
- e. won't

26. We ... in Moscow last year.

- a. lives
- b. is living
- c. has living
- d. live
- e. lived

27. Where ... she work?

- a. do

- b. done
- c. doing
- d. does
- e. is

28. ... speaks English well?

- a. which
- b. why
- c. who
- d. when
- e. what

29. How many theatres ... there in your city now?

- a. were
- b. are
- c. have
- d. is
- e. was

30. What ... you do tomorrow?

- a. will
- b. shall
- c. will be
- d. shall be
- e. are

31. He said that he ... at the plant last year.

- a. are having
- b. living
- c. lives
- d. had lived
- e. lived

32. Let ... tell his friends about his city.

- a. his
- b. him
- c. he
- d. her
- e. she

33. My friend ... breakfast when I called him.

- a. were having
- b. will having
- c. are having
- d. was having
- e. is having

34. What ... do you want to read?

- a. another
- b. yet
- c. other
- d. still

e. else

35. Which is the ... river in our country?

- a. long
- b. longer
- c. longest
- d. large
- e. larger

36. There was ... in the room.

- a. somebody
- b. somewhere
- c. anybody
- d. anything
- e. some

37. Who ... you this story yesterday?

- a. speak
- b. tell
- c. told
- d. spoke
- e. said

38. When we came in, the film ... already begun.

- a. are
- b. is
- c. were
- d. was
- e. had

39. The work ... done well two days ago.

- a. has done
- b. was done
- c. has been done
- d. was do
- e. did

40. Books by Dickens ... many times.

- a. is publishing
- b. have published
- c. are published
- d. were published
- e. is published

41. What ... you do every day?

- a. does
- b. do
- c. did
- d. doing
- e. done

42. This problem ... tomorrow.
- will be discussed
  - have been discussed
  - is discussing
  - will discuss
  - had discussed
43. I wonder, why there are so ... people.
- no
  - such
  - some
  - much
  - many
44. I am sorry... I come in?
- could
  - might
  - may
  - must
  - need
45. I ... do this work yesterday. I was busy.
- mustn't
  - can't
  - couldn't
  - aren't
  - weren't
46. What ... you doing here?
- are
  - is
  - will
  - be
  - can
47. He ... going to translate this article.
- do
  - have
  - may
  - is
  - are
48. These pictures ... by a young painter last year.
- are painted
  - were painted
  - is painted
  - will be painted
  - have been painted
49. I ... know him.
- doesn't
  - haven't



- c. hasn't
- d. isn't
- e. don't

50. ... go to the library.

- a. won't
- b. doesn't
- c. don't
- d. haven't
- e. isn't

51. Do you often ... English to your teacher?

- a. spoken
- b. spoke
- c. speak
- d. speaking
- e. speaked

52. ... of you likes to speak French?

- a. which
- b. who
- c. why
- d. what
- e. whom

53. ... of you lives in the centre of Moscow?

- a. whom
- b. whose
- c. who
- d. which
- e. when

54. How long does your working day ...?

- a. has lasted
- b. is lasting
- c. lasted
- d. last
- e. lasting

55. My sister works ...

- a. many
- b. much
- c. some
- d. not many
- e. none

56. What ... they discussing now?

- a. are
- b. were
- c. will
- d. is
- e. was

57. Will you ... at home tomorrow?

- a. is
- b. were
- c. are
- d. be
- e. have

58. They ... here an hour ago.

- a. have
- b. have been
- c. was
- d. were
- e. are

59. I wrote him a letter ...

- a. since
- b. today
- c. last month
- d. this month
- e. tomorrow

60. ... children don't like to play football.

- a. some
- b. no
- c. any
- d. anybody
- e. somebody

61. There ... many children in the park yesterday.

- a. hadn't
- b. aren't
- c. haven't
- d. wasn't
- e. weren't

62. Where ... we get these journals?

- a. do
- b. can
- c. must
- d. were
- e. will

63. ... I ask you a question? – Certainly.

- a. am
- b. must
- c. may
- d. was
- e. will

64. He ... come yet.

- a. haven't
- b. didn't
- c. hasn't

- d. doesn't
- e. can't

65. I was waiting ... you at 5 o'clock yesterday.

- a. with
- b. at
- c. for
- d. in
- e. —

66. Have you ... the translation yet?

- a. does
- b. doing
- c. do
- d. did
- e. done

67. Is ... a library at your office?

- a. where
- b. there
- c. anywhere
- d. somewhere
- e. nowhere

68. These books are too difficult .. me.

- a. about
- b. at
- c. of
- d. for
- e. with

69. ...you know about it yesterday?

- a. hasn't
- b. haven't
- c. don't
- d. didn't
- e. doesn't

70. You can help me, ... you?

- a. can't
- b. can
- c. couldn't
- d. won't
- e. don't

71. You didn't see him last week, ... you?

- a. didn't
- b. did
- c. does
- d. doesn't
- e. won't

72. ... usually takes me half an hour to get to my office.

- a. he
- b. I
- c. what
- d. it
- e. she

73. I'm hurrying ... the University.

- a. to
- b. of
- c. at
- d. in
- e. —

74. What is he afraid ... ?

- a. to
- b. in
- c. with
- d. of
- e. off

75. There ... a lot of students at the lecture tomorrow.

- a. will
- b. will be
- c. will have
- d. will can
- e. were

76. He won't go to the cinema tomorrow, ... he?

- a. will
- b. won't
- c. won't be
- d. didn't
- e. did

77. Here is the man ... wanted to speak to you.

- a. which of
- b. which
- c. who
- d. whom
- e. whose

78. He will come back ... Simferopol in June.

- a. —
- b. of
- c. at
- d. in
- e. to

79. I didn't do my work .... I was busy.

- a. that's why
- b. because

- c. in order to
- d. after
- e. before

80. ... you swim last year?

- a. could
- b. can
- c. was able
- d. will be able
- e. could able

81. I ... seen him this week.

- a. hasn't
- b. haven't
- c. didn't
- d. don't
- e. doesn't

82. You were waiting for me at 2 o'clock yesterday, ... you?

- a. aren't
- b. didn't
- c. wasn't
- d. weren't
- e. haven't

83. Mr. Green won't be able to come, .. he?

- a. shall
- b. will
- c. can
- d. has
- e. does

84. He ... a cup of coffee when the telephone rang.

- a. drink
- b. are drinking
- c. is drinking
- d. drank
- e. was drinking

85. The company has so ... money.

- a. little
- b. less
- c. more
- d. many
- e. the least

86. I ... going to invite you to my birthday party.

- a. has
- b. have
- c. are
- d. is
- e. am

87. You ... English before entering the University

- a. has study
- b. has studied
- c. had studied
- d. had study
- e. studied

88. New York is the ... city in the USA.

- a. most large
- b. larger
- c. large
- d. largest
- e. much largest

89. Who is your ... friend?

- a. goodest
- b. best
- c. better
- d. more better
- e. most

90. He ... always waited for.

- a. being
- b. been
- c. has
- d. are
- e. is

91. Who ... asked when you came in?

- a. was
- b. been
- c. was being
- d. were
- e. were being

92. Many new houses ... built in our city lately.

- a. has been
- b. had been
- c. have been
- d. have being
- e. being

93. I ... wait for him now. I am very busy.

- a. can't
- b. couldn't
- c. wasn't
- d. hadn't
- e. hasn't

94. He ... many friends here.

- a. have

- b. haves
- c. has
- d. having
- e. had had

95. Will you ... to come tomorrow?

- a. will able
- b. had able
- c. was able
- d. able
- e. be able

96. You must ... to answer all my questions.

- a. was ready
- b. be ready
- c. is ready
- d. are ready
- e. ready

97. ... you learn English?

- a. haven't
- b. aren't
- c. isn't
- d. don't
- e. doesn't

98. How many lessons ... you have every day?

- a. do
- b. does
- c. have
- d. has
- e. are

99. You like to watch  TV- programmes, ... you?

- a. do
- b. don't
- c. doesn't
- d. does
- e. did

100. What ... your favourite subject at school?

- a. did
- b. has
- c. are
- d. were
- e. was

